## TREATING SUNBURN

ALTHOUGH IT MAY SEEM LIKE A TEMPORARY CONDITION, SUNBURN—A RESULT OF SKIN RECEIVING TOO MUCH EXPOSURE FROM THE SUN'S ULTRAVIOLET (UV) RAYS—CAN CAUSE LONG-LASTING DAMAGE TO THE SKIN. THIS DAMAGE INCREASES A PERSON'S RISK FOR GETTING SKIN CANCER, MAKING IT CRITICAL TO PROTECT THE SKIN FROM THE SUN.

## **SUNBURN SYMPTOMS**

UNLIKE A THERMAL BURN, SUNBURN IS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT. SYMPTOMS USUALLY START ABOUT 4 HOURS AFTER SUN EXPOSURE, WORSEN IN 24-36 HOURS, AND RESOLVE IN 3-5 DAYS.

## **SYMPTOMS MAY INCLUDE:**

- RED, WARM, AND TENDER SKIN
- SWOLLEN SKIN
- BLISTERING
- HEADACHE
- FEVER
- NAUSEA
- FATIGUE



THE PAIN FROM SUNBURN IS WORSE 6-48 HOURS AFTER SUN EXPOSURE. SKIN PEELING USUALLY BEGINS 3-8 DAYS AFTER EXPOSURE.

## FIRST AID

- 1. TAKE FREQUENT COOL BATHS OR SHOWERS TO HELP RELIEVE THE PAIN. APPLY A MOISTURIZER TO HELP TRAP THE WATER IN YOUR SKIN. THIS CAN HELP EASE THE DRYNESS.
- 2.APPLY A HYDROCORTISONE CREAM THAT YOU CAN BUY WITHOUT A PRESCRIPTION. DO NOT TREAT SUNBURN WITH "-CAINE" PRODUCTS (SUCH AS BENZOCAINE), AS THESE MAY IRRITATE THE SKIN OR CAUSE AN ALLERGIC REACTION.
- 3. CONSIDER TAKING OVER-THE-COUNTER PAIN RELIEVERS TO HELP REDUCE ANY SWELLING, REDNESS AND DISCOMFORT.
- 4.DRINK EXTRA WATER. A SUNBURN DRAWS FLUID TO THE SKIN'S SURFACE AND AWAY FROM THE REST OF THE BODY. DRINKING EXTRA WATER WHEN YOU ARE SUNBURNED HELPS PREVENT DEHYDRATION.
- 5.IF YOUR SKIN BLISTERS, ALLOW THE BLISTERS TO HEAL. BLISTERING SKIN MEANS YOU HAVE A SECOND-DEGREE SUNBURN. YOU SHOULD NOT POP THE BLISTERS, AS BLISTERS FORM TO HELP YOUR SKIN HEAL AND PROTECT YOU FROM INFECTION.
- 6. TAKE EXTRA CARE TO PROTECT SUNBURNED SKIN WHILE IT HEALS. WEAR CLOTHING THAT COVERS YOUR SKIN WHEN OUTDOORS. TIGHTLY-WOVEN FABRICS WORK BEST.

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON TREATING SUNBURN, VISIT: HTTPS://WWW.AAD.ORG/PUBLIC/EVERYDAY-CARE/INJURED-SKIN/BURNS/TREAT-SUNBURN



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